

Appendix B: Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects

Drugs/CSA schedules	Trade or other names	Medical uses
NARCOTICS		
Opium	II III V Dover's powder, Paregoric, Parepectolin	Analgesic, antidiarrheal
Morphine	II III Morphine, MS-Contin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR	Analgesic, antitussive
Codeine	II III V Tylenol w/Codeine, Emprin w/Codeine, Robitussin A-C, Fiorinal w/Codeine	Analgesic, antitussive
Heroin	I Diacetylmorphine, horse, smack	None
Hydromorphone	II Dilaudid	Analgesic
Meperidine (Pethidine)	II Demerol, Mepergan	Analgesic
Methadone	II Dolophine, Methadone, Methadose	Analgesic
Other Narcotics	I II III IV V Numorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Tussionex, Fentanyl, Darvon, Talwin ²	Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive
DEPRESSANTS		
Chloral Hydrate	IV Noctec	Hypnotic
Barbituates	II III IV Amytal, Butisol, Fiorinal, Lotusate, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital	Anesthetic, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic, veterinary euthanasia agent
Benzodiazepines	IV Ativan, Dalmane, Diazepam, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Tranxene, Verstran, Versed, Halcoin, Paxipam, Restoril	Antianxiety, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic
Methaqualone	I Quaalude	Sedative, hypnotic
Glutethimide	III Dordene	Sedative, hypnotic
Other Depressants	III IV Equanil, Milltown, Noludar, Placidyl, Valmid	Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic
STIMULANTS		
Cocaine¹	II Coke, Flake, Snow, Crack	Local anesthetic
Amphetamines	II Biphramine, Delcobese, Desoxyn, Dexadrine, Obetrol	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy, weight control
Phenmetrazine	II Preludin	Weight control
Methylphenidate	II Ritalin	Attention deficit disorders, narcolepsy
Other Stimulants	III IV Apidex, Cylert, Didrex, Isolamin, Melfiat, Plegine, Sanorex, Tenuate, Tepanil, Prelu-2	Weight control
HALLUCINOGENS		
LSD	I Acid, Microdot	None
Mescaline and Peyote	I Mexc, Buttons, Cactus	None
Amphetamine Variants	I 2,5-DMA, PMA, STP, MDA, MDMA, TMA, DCM, DOB	None
Phencyclidine	II PCP, Angel Dust, Hog	None
Phencyclidine Analogues	I PCE, PCPy, TCP	None
Other Hallucinogens	I Bufotenine, Ibogaine, DMT, DET, Psilocybin, Psilocyn	None
CANNABIS		
Marijuana	I Pot, Acapulco Gold, Grass, Reefer, Sinsemilla, Thai Sticks	None
Tetrahydrocannabinol	I II THC, Marinol	Cancer chemotherapy, anti-nauseant
Hashish	I Hash	None
Hashish Oil	I Hash Oil	None

Appendix B Continued: Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects

DEPENDENCE

Physical	Psychological	Tolerance	Duration (Hours)	Usual Methods of Administration	Possible Effects	Effects of Overdose	Withdrawal Syndrome
High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, smoked	Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, nausea	Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death	Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills and sweating
High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, smoked, injected			
Moderate	Moderate	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected			
High	High	Yes	3-6	Injected, sniffed, smoked			
High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected			
High	High	Yes	3-6	Oral, injected			
High	High-Low	Yes	12-24	Oral, injected			
High-Low	High-Low	Yes	Variable	Oral, injected			
Moderate	Moderate	Yes	5-8	Oral	Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol	Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death	Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death
High-Mod.	High-Mod.	Yes	1-16	Oral			
Low	Low	Yes	4-8	Oral			
High	High	Yes	4-8	Oral			
High	Moderate	Yes	4-8	Oral			
Moderate	Moderate	Yes	4-8	Oral			
Possible	High	Yes	1-2	Sniffed, smoked, injected	Increased alertness, excitation, euphoria, increased pulse rate and blood pressure, insomnia, loss of appetite	Agitation, increase of body temperature, hallucinations, convulsions, possible death	Apathy, long periods of sleep, irritability, depression, disorientation
Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
Possible	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
Possible	High	Yes	2-4	Oral, injected			
None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral	Illusion and hallucinations, poor perception of time and distance	Longer, more intense "trip" episodes, psychosis, possible death	Withdrawal syndrome not reported
None	Unknown	Yes	8-12	Oral			
Unknown	Unknown	Yes	Variable	Smoked, oral, injected			
Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Oral, injected			
Unknown	High	Yes	Days	Smoked, oral, injected			
None	Unknown	Possible	Variable	Smoked, oral, injected, sniffed			
Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral	Euphoria, relaxed inhibitions, increased appetite, disoriented behavior	Fatigue, paranoia, possible psychosis	Insomnia, hyperactivity, decreased appetite occasionally reported
Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			
Unknown	Moderate	Yes	2-4	Smoked, oral			